SEAN M. DOUGHERTY

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Employment	ORGANISATION FOR ECONOMIC CO-OPERATION AND DEVELOPMENT (OECD), PARIS
2016–	Head of Secretariat & Senior Advisor, Network on Fiscal Relations across Levels of Government
2011 2016	OECD ECONOMICS DEPARTMENT, COUNTRY STUDIES BRANCH, PARIS
2011–2016	Head of Latin American Member Countries Unit (Mexico/Chile/Argentina)
2010 2011	OECD GLOBAL RELATIONS SECRETARIAT, BEIJING AND NEW DELHI
2010–2011	Senior Advisor (China and India), Centre for Co-operation with Non-members
2007–2010	OECD ECONOMICS DEPARTMENT, STRUCTURAL SURVEILLANCE DIVISION, PARIS Senior Economist and Head of Going for Growth Unit
	OECD ECONOMICS DEPARTMENT AND CENTRE FOR CO-OPERATION WITH NON-MEMBERS
2003-2007	Economist, China and India Unit and Administrator, China Programme
	THE CONFERENCE BOARD, ECONOMICS DEPARTMENT, NEW YORK CITY
1999–2003	Economist, International Productivity Research Program and Global Advisory Council
	University of Pennsylvania, Department of Economics, Philadelphia
1998–1999	Research Fellow, Center for International Comparisons
	MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY INITIATIVE
1997–1998	Visiting Scholar at the Chinese Univ. Business School, Hong Kong and the US Embassy, Beijing
1004 1007	SONY-WARNER: THE COLUMBIA HOUSE COMPANY (NEW YORK CITY)
1994–1997	Senior Analyst, Market Segmentation & Planning Department
Research/	 Editor-in-Chief, OECD Fiscal Federalism Studies Series, 2017–Present
Teaching	 Adjunct Professor, Paris School of Economics (Public Policy and Development), 2014–2019
	 Advisor and Core Group Member, OECD Global Forum on Productivity, 2015–2018
	 Adjunct Lecturer, Fondation Nationale des Sciences Politiques (Sciences Po), 2007–2013
	 Visiting Professor, National Institute of Public Finance and Policy, New Delhi, 2011
	• Research Fellow, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Center for International Studies, 2010
	 Member, NBER/Conference on Research in Income and Wealth, 2002–
	• Expert, Lisbon Methodology Working Group of the European Commission, 2007–10
	• Seminar Associate, Columbia University, Graduate School of Business, 2000–04
	• Principal Investigator, Grant #00-99594, U.S. National Science Foundation, 2000–03
	Member, American Economic Association & European Assn. for Comparative Economics
Education	PARIS SCHOOL OF ECONOMICS, CENTRE D'ECONOMIE DE LA SORBONNE

Ph.D., Economics, 2013. Program: Empirical and Theoretical Economics (ETE).

Thesis: Regulation and Trade in Development: Explaining Productivity at the Firm Level

UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA, GRADUATE GROUP IN ECONOMICS

Master of Arts, Economics, 1999. Fields: economic development and institutional economics. Thesis: Technology and Productivity in China

RICE UNIVERSITY, DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE

Master of Arts, Political Science, 1995. Fields: Political economy and international relations. Thesis: Bargaining Behavior in the Sino-British Negotiations over Hong Kong

MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, SCHOOL OF ENGINEERING

Bachelor of Science, Computer Science, 1992. Concentration on policy modeling/simulation. Thesis: A Dynamic Model of International Conflict in Liberia

Books and Reports

Bricks, Taxes and Spending: Solutions for Housing Equity across Levels of Government, OECD Publishing, 2023 (edited with Hyun-A Kim).

Fiscal Federalism 2022: Making Decentralisation Work, OECD Publishing, 2022.

Making Property Tax Reform in China Happen: A Review of Property Tax Design and Reform Experiences in OECD Countries, OECD Publishing, 2021 (with P. de Biase).

Local Public Finance and Capacity Building in Asia, OECD & KIPF, 2020 (co-editor).

Ageing and Fiscal Challenges across Levels of Government, OECD & KIPF, 2020 (co-editor).

Fiscal Decentralisation and Inclusive Growth in Asia, OECD & KIPF, 2019 (co-editor).

Fiscal Decentralisation and Inclusive Growth, OECD & KIPF, 2018 (edited with Junghun Kim).

Economic Survey of Mexico, OECD, 2017 (with J. Reynaud and M. Gabriel).

Economic Surveys of Chile and Mexico, OECD, 2015 (with E. Olaberría and V. Dugain).

Economic Surveys of Chile and Mexico, OECD, 2013 (with A. Caldera-Sanchez and C. Valivia).

Going for Growth: Economic Policy Reforms, 2008, 2009, 2010 and 2011 (co-editor).

Economic Survey of India, OECD, 2007 (with R. Herd, W. Leibfritz, and P. Conway).

Economic Survey of China, OECD, 2005 (with R. Herd, C. Pigott, and M. Molnar).

"Performing Research and Development Abroad: International Comparisons of Value and Price," Report to the National Science Foundation, 2003 (w/B. van Ark, R. Inklaar and R. McGuckin).

Restructuring Chinese Enterprises: Effects of Federalism and Privatization Initiatives on Business, The Conference Board, New York, 2001 (with R.H. McGuckin).

The Reliability of Statistics in China: A Special Topic Report, U.S. Dept. of Commerce, 1997.

Published Papers

- "Long-term projections: Different paths to fiscal sustainability of health systems" in *Fiscal Sustainability of Health Systems*, OECD Publishing, 2024 (w/ L. Lorenzoni & P. de Biase).
- "Housing supply responsiveness across levels of government: Novel evidence on tax and spending autonomy" (w/ F. van Hoenselaar & B. Cournède), "Reducing housing inequity: What can governments do?" (w/ P. Hoeller & J. Kim), in *Bricks, Taxes and Spending*.
- "Financing and delivering early childhood education and childcare across levels of government," OECD *Journal on Budgeting*, Vol. 23 (2), 2023 (with Christian Morabito).
- "Going global, locally? Decentralized environmental expenditure and air quality," *Public Sector Economics*, Vol. 46 (4), 2022 (with Andoni Montes).
- "Understanding differences in health care spending: a comparative study of prices and volumes across OECD countries," *Health Services Insights*, Vol. 15, 2022 (with Luca Lorenzoni).
- "The impact of decentralisation on the performance of health care systems: A non-linear relationship," *European Journal of Health Economics*, Vol. 23, 2022 (with L. Lorenzoni, Alberto Marino and Fabrice Murtin).
- "Synthesising good practices in fiscal federalism," "Evaluating fiscal equalisation: finding the right balance," "Twenty years of tax autonomy across levels of government: measurement and applications," "Spending autonomy and public sector performance across levels of government," "Intergovernmental fiscal relations and the COVID-19 crisis: early lessons" (with various co-authors) in Dougherty, S. and J-H Kim (editors), *Fiscal Federalism 2022*, OECD Publishing, Paris.
- "Who absorbs the shock? An analysis of the fiscal impact of the COVID-19 crisis on different levels of government," *J. of Int'l Economics & Econ. Policy*, Vol. 18, 2021 (w/ P. de Biase).
- "Independent Oversight Bodies: Lessons from Fiscal, Productivity and Regulatory Institutions" (with Andrea Renda and Lisa von Trapp), in D. Plaatjies (editor), *Making Institutions Work*, HSRC Press, 2021.
- "COVID-19 and fiscal relations across levels of government," *OECD Tackling Coronavirus* (COVID-19), July 2020 (with Camila Vammalle, Pietrangelo de Biase and Kass Forman).
- "Synthesising good practices in fiscal federalism," *OECD Economic Policy Papers*, No. 28, March 2020 (with Kass Forman and Hansjörg Blöchliger).

Published Papers (con't)

- "Decentralisation in the health sector and responsibilities across levels of government" and "Performance measurement systems in the health sector and their budgetary implications," in *OECD Journal on Budgeting, Special Issue on Health*, Vol. 19, Issue 3, December 2019 (with Ivor Beazley, Caroline Penn, Leah Phillips and Chris James).
- "Decentralisation in a Globalised World: Consequences and Opportunities" (with Robin Boadway), in *Fiscal Decentralisation and Inclusive Growth in Asia*, OECD & KIPF, 2019.
- "What policies to combat labour informality? Evidence from Mexico," *Applied Economics*, Vol. 51, 2019 (with Octavio Escobar).
- "Globalisation, decentralisation and inclusive growth," *Fiscal Decentralisation and Inclusive Growth*, OECD & KIPF, June 2018 (with Oguzhan Akgun).
- "Pro-Productivity Institutions: Learning from National Experience," *International Productivity Monitor*, 32, Spring 2017 (with Andrea Renda).
- "Import Competition, Domestic Regulation and Firm-Level Productivity Growth in the OECD," *Journal of International Trade & Economic Development*, 26(3), 2016 (with S. Ben Yahmed).
- "Could Mexico become the new 'China'? Policy drivers of firm-level competitiveness and productivity," *European Journal of Comparative Economics*, 13/2, 2015 (with O. Escobar).
- "Legal Reform, Contract Enforcement and Firm Size in Mexico," *Review of International Economics*, Vol. 22, No. 4, 2014.
- "Boosting Growth Potential" and "Fiscal Policy to Support Inclusiveness" in *Getting It Right:* A Strategic Agenda for Reforms in Mexico, OECD Publishing, 2013 (*with B. Brys).
- "State-level Labour Reform and Firm-level Productivity in India," *India Policy Forum* (Brookings Institution National Council of Applied Economic Research), Vol. 2013. Also issued as NBER Working Paper No. 17693, 2011 (with Verónica Frisancho and Kala Krishna).
- "Long-term Growth and Policy Challenges in the Large Emerging Economies," in OECD's *Going for Growth: Economic Policy Reforms* 2010 (with P. Conway and A. Radziwill).
- "Priorities for Growth in OECD Economies," in Carlos Braga (editor), *Innovation and Catch-up in a Globalized World*, OECD and The World Bank, 2009 (with Sven Blöndal).
- "Labour Regulation and Employment Dynamics at the State Level in India," *Review of Market Integration*, 1(3), 2009. Also as OECD Economics Dept. Working Paper No. 624.
- "What is Holding Back Productivity Growth in India? Recent Microevidence," *OECD Journals: Economic Studies*, Vol. 2009, No. 2 (with Richard Herd and Thomas Chalaux).
- "Internationalization and the Changing Structure of Business R&D: Recent Trends and Measurement Implications," *International Journal of Foresight and Innovation Policy*, Vol. 4, No. 1/2, 2008 (with Robert Inklaar, Robert H. McGuckin, and Bart van Ark).
- "Growth Prospects in China and India Compared," *European Journal of Comparative Economics*, Vol. 4, No. 1, 2007 (with R. Herd).
- "International Comparisons of R&D Expenditure: Does an R&D PPP Make a Difference?" in Ernst R. Berndt and Charles M. Hulten (eds.), *Hard-to-Measure Goods and Services: Essays in Honor of Zvi Griliches*, NBER and University of Chicago Press, 2007 (with R. Inklaar, R.H. McGuckin, and Bart van Ark). Also issued as NBER Working Paper No. 12829.
- "Has a Private Sector Emerged in China's Industry? Evidence from a Quarter of a Million Chinese Firms," *China Economic Review*, Vol. 18, No. 3, 2007. Also issued as OECD Economics Department Working Paper No. 471, Dec. 2005 (with Richard Herd and He Ping).
- "The Effect of Federalism on Productivity in Chinese Firms," *Management and Organization Review*, Vol. 4, No. 1, 2007 (with R.H. McGuckin).
- "Intellectual Property Rights and Economic Development in China," in *Empirical Investigations of the Effects of Intellectual Property Protection on Market Structure, Trade, and Direct Foreign Investment*, Cambridge University Press and World Bank, 2005 (with Keith Maskus).
- "Strategic Issues for the Chinese Economy," Economic & Financial Review, 11(4), Autumn 2004.
- "Federalism and the Impetus for Reform in China," China Law and Practice, 15(4), May 2002.

Shorter Articles

- "A Balancing Act: Decentralization in Healthcare," IM Dialog, November 2024.
- "Deploying artificial intelligence and data analytics to support intergovernmental fiscal relations," *Policy Brief*, OECD Network on Fiscal Relations, December 2023.
- "OECD Intergovernmental Fiscal Outlook," May & December 2023 (with Acauã Brochado).
- "State & local gov't finances in the time of COVID-19," *VoxEU*, Oct. 26, 2021 (w/ P. de Biase).
- "Minimising the health, social and economic impact of the COVID-19 crisis: Coordination across levels of government is key," *The OECD Forum Network*, May 2020 (with Dorothee Allain-Dupré, Isabelle Chatry and Camila Vammalle).
- « Comment la décentralisation budgétaire peut promouvoir une croissance inclusive », Revue européenne et internationale de droit fiscal (REIDF), Vol. 2019(1) (with Pascal Saint-Amans).
- "Fiscal decentralisation and inclusive growth?" OECD EcoScope, July 12, 2018.
- "How deregulation & globalisation interact to boost economic growth," *VoxEU*, Jan. 20, 2017 (with S. Ben Yahmed).
- "Is Mexico a new 'China'?" OECD EcoScope, July 7, 2016.
- "Job protection reform in India," *VoxEU*, May 8, 2014 (with V. Frisancho and K. Krishna).
- "Secrets of Mexico's Pacto," Latin Business Chronicle, June 7, 2013.
- "The Beijing Consensus, the Delhi Discord and other Myths," *China Research*, Linnaeus University, Kalmar, Sweden, March 2012.
- "China's economy, India's economy, comparative development: an introduction," *European Journal of Comparative Economics*, Vol. 6, No. 2, 2009 (with Vittorio Valli).
- "China and India: Making sense of innovation and growth," OECD Observer, Paris, January 2008.
- "Why do the Chinese save so much?" Les Echos, Paris, December 2007.
- "Constraining labour gains," Business Standard, New Delhi, October 2007 (with Alok Sheel).

Selected Speeches

- "Building AI in the Global South," Paris AI Action Summit, AI in the City @ ENS, February 2025.
- "Back from Davos: The DeepSeek Moment," Powered by AI, MIT & ENGIE, Paris, January 2025.
- "AI-driven approaches to enhance fiscal policy and decentralized public services" (Chair of Macro-ABM Session) and "Economic Policy with AI" in International Expert Roundtable, Multidisciplinary Convergence Workshop, ETRI, Daejeon, Korea, October 2024.
- "Fiscal autonomy and equalisation in the OECD" (Chair of International Comparisons Session), Federal Forum, German Ministry of Finance, Berlin, October 2024.
- "Artificial Intelligence and Public Finances" and "The Economic Growth Kitchen," 3rd Kautilya Economic Conclave, New Delhi, India, October 2024.
- "Fiscal equalisation around the OECD and beyond" and "Use of Artificial Intelligence to support public finance supervision," 16th Finance Commission OECD High-Level Roundtable on Fiscal Relations across Levels of Government, Delhi, India, October 2024.
- "Wellbeing and SDG Budgeting across Levels of Government," International Seminar on Fiscal Decentralisation, Jakarta, Indonesia (*Hybrid*), September 2024.
- "Enhancing Fiscal Transparency through Participatory Budgeting," European Economic and Social Committee Public Hearing, Brussels, September 2024.
- "OECD Experience with Devolution of Spending to Subnational Levels," Role of Parliamentary Scrutiny in the Reconstruction of Ukraine, European Parliament (*Visio*), July 2024.
- Chair of Academic Panel on Macroeconomic Agent-based Models, IIASA-MABM 1st Workshop, International Institute for Applied Systems Analysis, Schloss Laxenburg, Austria, April 2024.
- "Fiscal equalisation going forward," CEMR expert group on local finances, Brussels, Belgium (*videoconference*), January 2024.
- "The OECD Inter-Governmental Fiscal Outlook and views on Indian Subnationals' Debt," 2nd Kautilya Economic Conclave, New Delhi, India, November 2023.
- "Global Trends in Fiscal Federalism: an OECD Perspective," International Seminar on Indonesian Fiscal Decentralization for The Next Decades, Jakarta, Indonesia, October 2023.

Speeches (con't)

- "The OECD's Intergovernmental Fiscal Outlook," First International Seminar on the Finances of States and Local Governments, Brasilia, Brazil, March 2023.
- Comments on MIT Prof. Yasheng Huang's *Rise and Fall of the EAST* (Yale University Press), Hotel de l'Industrie and MIT Club of France, January 2023.
- "Why not to worry about robots: skills are what will ensure jobs," 1st Kautilya Economic Conclave, New Delhi, India, July 2022.
- "Post-pandemic challenges for inter-governmental fiscal systems: international perspective," Future Trends on Fiscal Federalism Beyond the Pandemic, Bilbao, Spain, June 2022.
- Moderator on 'Dispelling Myths about Participatory Budgeting,' OECD, April 2022 (webinar).
- Discussant on Fiscal Policy Responses to COVID-19, 9th Global Fiscal Forum, Seoul, Nov 2021.
- "Fiscal Governance: International Experience," Post-COVID Need and Opportunities for Reform, CSEP-World Bank Seminar, September 2021 (*webinar*).
- "Intergovernmental fiscal relations and the COVID-19 crisis: early lessons," Workshop on fiscal federalism during the pandemic, Institute for Fiscal Studies (UK), July 2021 (*videoconference*).
- Moderator of 'Productivity Policy for Places: Productivity of Public Service Provision', OECD and European Commission, April 2021 (*webinar*).
- "How governments are coping with the COVID-19 fiscal crisis," Icelandic Association of Local Authorities, November 2020 (*webinar*).
- "Fiscal equalisation going forward," Korean Presidential Committee on Autonomy and Decentralisation—OECD Conference on Inclusion & Decentralisation, October 2020 (*webcast*).
- "Inter-governmental fiscal policy responses and cooperation during the pandemic," A Democratic Governance Response to COVID-19, CDDG, Council of Europe, June 2020 (*videoconference*).
- "International Experience with Inter-governmental Fiscal Reforms," Federation of the Future, New South Wales Review of Federal Financial Relations, February 2020 (*videoconference*).
- "Fiscal Federalism and Taxation: An International View," Reforma tributária e federalismo fiscal no Brasil, Inter-american Development Bank (IDB), Brasilia, December 2019.
- "Intergovernmental Framework Policies for Inclusive Growth," International Conference on Public-sector Productivity, Tagaytay City, Philippines, November 2019.
- "Strengthening local revenue capacity," Welsh Taxes Conference, Cardiff, UK, July 2019.
- Panel on 'Institutions for Productivity,' CAF and OECD Development Centre, Paris, May 2019.
- "Conditional fiscal transfers and incentives," ADB-OECD-World Bank Roundtable with the Fifteenth Finance Commission, New Delhi, India, April 2019.
- "Strengthening local revenue capacity," Asia Roundtable of the Fiscal Network, Seoul, Feb. 2019.
- "Strengthening subnational fiscal management," 2nd International Forum of the Decentralization and Subnational Fiscal Management Network, Washington, DC, November 2018
- "Productivity, jobs and multi-level governance in a global economy," The 2018 Copenhagen Workshop, Denmark, September 2018.
- "Budget Transparency: A New Global Toolkit," Brasilia, Transparency Portal Launch, July 2018.
- "Fiscal transfers & equalisation," Roundtable with the XV Finance Commission, Delhi, Apr. 2018.
- "Best practices in fiscal relations," PEMPAL, Vienna, Austria, March 2018.
- "Local property taxation and land use: implications," ICREDM, Ankara, Turkey, Feb 2018.
- "Fiscal decentralisation, productivity and inclusive growth," 1st Meeting of the Roundtable of the Network on Fiscal Relations in Asia, Seoul, Korea, December 2017.
- "Strategies to generate and optimize subnational revenue," International Forum on Fiscal Autonomy and Coordination for Effective Decentralization, IDB, Washington, DC, Sep. 2017.
- "Decentralisation, globalisation and equalisation," Federal Relations Tax Reform Workshop, Adelaide, Australia, August 2017.
- "Boosting Business Sector Productivity," The Growth Net, New Delhi, India, March 2017.
- "The EU's Productivity Boards: Old Wine in New Bottles?" CEPS Ideas Lab, February 2017.

Speeches (con't)

- "Mexico's reforms what's next?" Mexico Day, London, U.K., September 2016.
- "Could Mexico become the new 'China'?" FGV-IBRE, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, Jan. 2016.
- "Framework policies for inclusive productivity," United Nations, Rwanda, Dec. 2015.
- "Could an upstart overtake the Chinese?" Turin Centre for Emerging Economies, March 2015.
- Comments on 'The Long Landing Scenario', Banque de France, Paris, June 2015.
- "The Global Economy & Mexico: Reforms for Shared Prosperity" ITAM, Mexico City, Jan. 2015.
- "Is Mexico the new China?," EACES Conference, Budapest, Hungary, September 2014.
- Comments on "Mexico: A 'Two-speed' Economy?," Chatham House, London, June 2014.
- "The role of technology and innovation," OECD-IDB Conference on 'Besides Copper, What Policies for Productivity Growth in Chile?' Santiago, Chile, April 2014.
- "How to Make a Productivity Agenda Effective?" OECD-SCHP Workshop on Productivity Commission Design, OECD Mexico Centre, December 2013.
- "Labor Reform and Productivity in India," India Policy Forum, New Delhi, July 2013.
- "Legal Reform, Contract Enforcement and Firm Size in Mexico," Columbia-Tsinghua University, Conference on Imbalances in Economic Development: Beijing, China, October 2012.
- "Scenarios for the OECD and emerging markets at a time of financial crisis," Dubai Economic Outlook Seminar, Dubai, UAE, March 2012.
- "New thinking about growth and development: China, India and the other emerging economies," Baltic Business School, Kalmar, Sweden, October 2011.
- "The Beijing Consensus, the Delhi Discord and other myths," Macro Finance Research Meetings, National Institute of Public Finance and Policy, New Delhi, March 2011.
- "Structural Reforms and Growth," China Development Reform Foundation, Beijing, Nov. 2010.
- "China's Economic Growth: Structure and Productivity (Discussion)," China Growth Center–CCER Workshop (Session Chair), Oxford, U.K., July 2010.
- "Going for Growth: Real reforms for sustainable economic recovery," OECD Washington Centre Briefing, hosted by US Senate Science and Technology Committee, March 2010.
- "Openness, regulation, and firm productivity in OECD countries," International Workshop on Firm Productivity, Trade and Development, DEFI, Aix-en-Provence, France, July 2009.
- "Time for hard choices: economic crisis & India's elections," University of Turin, Italy, May 2009.
- "Structural reform in the OECD at a time of crisis," National Institute of Public Finance and Policy and Department of Economic Affairs, Ministry of Finance, New Delhi, March 2009.
- Comments on MIT Prof. Huang Yasheng's *Capitalism with Chinese Characteristics* (MIT Press), OECD Development Centre, January 2009.
- "Flexicurity in the OECD," Country Reviews Working Group of the Economic Policy Committee, European Commission, Brussels, September 2008.
- "Regulation and Misallocation of Production in China and India," EACES Conference, Panel on China-India Comparisons (Co-Chairman), Higher School of Economics, Moscow, Aug. 2008.
- "Challenges and Opportunities for India and China," Emerging Markets Briefing, Baltic Business School, Kalmar, Sweden, May 2008.
- "Going for Growth Extending structural surveillance in the OECD," Annual World Bank–OECD Meeting, Washington, DC, December 2007.
- "Can India Catch Up With Itself?" U.S.-Asia Roundtable Series, Council on Foreign Relations, New York, NY, December 2007.
- "Economic Survey of India: Wide-ranging Reforms Needed to Sustain Economic Growth," U.S. House Office Building, Washington, DC, December 2007.
- "Improving the performance of the Indian labor market," ICRIER Seminar, New Delhi, Oct. 2007.
- "China and India's Innovative Potential," The Dragon and the Elephant, US National Academy of Sciences, Washington, DC, September 2007.
- "India's Development after Liberalization," Special Lecture to the Facoltà di Scienze Politiche,

- University of Turin, Italy, November 2006.
- "China and India or China versus India?" Swedbank Seminar, Stockholm, Sweden, Sep. 2006.
- "The BRICs on the Rise?" EACES Conference, BRICs Panel, Brighton, U.K., August 2006.
- "Economic Governance in China," Senate Foreign Affairs Committee, Brussels, May 2006.
- "Economic Developments in China and India," Workshop on Monetary Policy, Akademie Frankenwarte Würzburg, Germany, May 2006.
- "The Productivity of Industrial Companies in China and the Rise of the Private Sector," Club du CEPII, Paris, France, December 2005.
- "The Emergence of a Private Economy in China," International Conference on the Chinese Economy, CERDI-IDREC Conference, Claremont-Ferrand, France, October 2005.
- "Challenges for China's Economy," Council on Foreign Relations, New York, NY, Sep. 2005.
- "Governance issues in China's Transition to a Market Economy," High-level Meeting on Governance in China, OECD, Paris, March 2005.
- "China's Rise as a World Power?" American University of Paris, France, October 2004.
- "The Economic Impact of SARS," Global Interdependence Center, Philadelphia, PA, August 2003.
- "Internationalization and the Changing Structure of Business R&D," Conference on Research in Income and Wealth of the National Bureau of Econ. Research, Cambridge, MA, March 2003.

Interests

Enjoy cinema, politics and triathlons.